



# **T2V013 Europe3060 User Manual**

Video Clips for  
Testing and Optimisation of  
Video Compression



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T2V013\_Europe3060 User manual v1.0

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## 1. Overview of T2V013 Europe3060

2-D / 3-D	2D																																																
Compressed/ Uncompressed	Uncompressed																																																
Description of video	Scenes from Europe (UK)																																																
Purpose	Test an encoder to deal with all aspects of global and local motion, slow/medium/fast motion, with panning, scrolling, zooming, smooth and erratic, high/low contrast, with limited colours/vivid colours and many common subject types																																																
Number of clips	245 individual video clips (35 at each resolution)																																																
Length of video	Total of 2 hours 16 minutes (over 19 minutes at each resolution)																																																
Total size on disk	1,420 GBytes																																																
Resolution and format of clips	<table><tr><th>Format number</th><th>Resolution</th><th>Frame rate</th><th>Chroma</th><th>Bps</th><th>Interlaced / progressive</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1920x1080</td><td>59.94</td><td>4:2:2</td><td>10</td><td>Progressive</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1920x1080</td><td>59.94</td><td>4:2:0</td><td>8</td><td>Progressive</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>1920x1080</td><td>29.97</td><td>4:2:2</td><td>10</td><td>Int. Top Field First</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>1920x1080</td><td>29.97</td><td>4:2:0</td><td>8</td><td>Int. Top Field First</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>1280x720</td><td>59.94</td><td>4:2:0</td><td>8</td><td>Progressive</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>1280x720</td><td>29.97</td><td>4:2:0</td><td>8</td><td>Progressive</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>720x480</td><td>29.97</td><td>4:2:0</td><td>8</td><td>Int. Btm Field First</td></tr></table>	Format number	Resolution	Frame rate	Chroma	Bps	Interlaced / progressive	0	1920x1080	59.94	4:2:2	10	Progressive	1	1920x1080	59.94	4:2:0	8	Progressive	2	1920x1080	29.97	4:2:2	10	Int. Top Field First	3	1920x1080	29.97	4:2:0	8	Int. Top Field First	4	1280x720	59.94	4:2:0	8	Progressive	5	1280x720	29.97	4:2:0	8	Progressive	6	720x480	29.97	4:2:0	8	Int. Btm Field First
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4	1280x720	59.94	4:2:0	8	Progressive																																												
5	1280x720	29.97	4:2:0	8	Progressive																																												
6	720x480	29.97	4:2:0	8	Int. Btm Field First																																												
(see sections 3.2.2, 3.2.2 and 3.3 for more information)	All YUV planar																																																
Audio format(s)	MPEG-1 Layer II stereo 384kbps CBR 16-bit 48kHz and WAV linear PCM uncompressed stereo 1536kbps 48kHz																																																

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## 2. Introduction

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**T2Vid** and **T3Vid** are high definition (HD) video clips designed for testing video encoders and decoders.

The **T3Vid** clips are stereoscopic 3-dimensional (matched left and right images); the **T2Vid** clips are 2-D.

Both the **T2Vid** and **T3Vid** clips come in two variants: those designed to test and stress video encoders (usually in uncompressed YUV format, some of which have associated sound); and compressed video designed to test the range of options available in a standards-compliant video decoder (in compressed format such as MPEG-4/AVC/H.264 or MPEG-2, both as elementary streams and in 'wrappers' such as MPEG-2 Transport Stream).

### 2.1 T2Vids and T3Vids for testing encoders

Each set of clips for testing encoders contains a diverse selection of clips designed to stress a video encoder in different ways. Typically this includes different movement types, different subjects, different lighting conditions, different camera movement - designed to encompass the majority of different types of difficult-to-encode items. In some cases the quality of filming is marginal - deliberately so, as this is often the hardest to encode. The majority of the filming was done hand-held, as is quite often the case with documentary and even film currently. However, in all cases there has been no video editing as such (unless otherwise stated for a specific clip) - all the separate video clips are direct decodes from the HD camera files, with no re-compression/re-encoding done. Where video editing has been done the re-encode is only at the transitions - the vast majority of these clips are also as per the original camera files.

These clips are provided as sets of video clips, typically 30 - 50 in a set, lasting from 15 - 20 minutes total. These include:

- ❑ 'standard' HD of real-world subjects (1920x1080, 1280x720; e.g. in New York, San Francisco, London, Munich)
- ❑ as above but D-cinema resolutions (2K and 4K)
- ❑ as above but 'low' resolutions such as NTSC, D1 PAL, CIF, mobile, web, etc.
- ❑ synthetically generated, which has features such as precisely defined motion - ideal for checking such items as encoder motion estimation

The formats/resolutions provided vary from by clip set; as an example all the HD sets are provided at 1920x1080 progressive, 1920x1080 interlaced and 1280x720 progressive formats, in uncompressed YUV format, 16:9 aspect ratio.

All filming was done native HD (or higher resolution, e.g. 2K).

Most clip sets are provided in 8 bits per sample; some are available at 10-bit or 14-bits per sample.

The **T2Vid** clips are straightforward 2-D clips; the **T3Vid** clips comprise matched left and right video images. The **T3Vid** clips have the 'extra dimension' of varying 3-D depth: from shallow to deep 3-D effect, into or out of the picture, with additional artefacts and difficulties that can be encountered in 3-D.

#### 2.1.1 Audio

Sound is provided for almost all clips: in some cases this is sound recorded which is directly associated with the clips, in other cases the sound comprises appropriate background or music.

In a few cases the associated audio is one of the main reasons for recording the clip so both should be viewed together (where this is the case the notes state this for the specific clip in the manual). However, note that in most cases the associated audio provided is just that which could easily be recorded at the same time as the video, typically comprising background sounds, and is often of low quality as the sound was not the primary consideration at the time of filming.

### 2.1.2 Software

In addition to the video and audio, utility software to process the YUV video is provided as listed in section 4 and information on YUV viewers.

## 2.2 T2Vids and T3Vids for testing decoders

These are designed to test standards-compliant video decoders, by providing a series of video clips where the same video source material is encoded at different bit-rates with different encoder options.

Normally each clip is provided more than one format: typically MPEG-2 and MPEG-4/AVC/H.264 elementary video formats, at both 1920x1080 and 1280x720, as well as the source video in YUV format. In addition, each clip is typically encoded into one or more 'wrapper' formats such as MPEG-2 Transport Stream, with the associated audio in an appropriate format.

The associated audio is also provided as separate elementary files.

Full information on the currently available sets of **T2Vid** and **T3Vid** clips series is at [www.testvid.com](http://www.testvid.com).

## 2.3 TestVid logo

The **TestVid** logo (or a variant of it) is usually placed in the lower left corner of the video. It is a condition of the license agreement for **TVids** that this logo is not removed or obscured.

The logo has been carefully sized and placed to coincide with the borders of a 16x16 macroblock (where this is possible) and is static throughout each sequence, in order to have minimal effect on encoders and decoders.

## 2.4 Safety

The **TVids** are almost invariably supplied on a USB hard drive unit. This unit may be mains powered or powered directly from the USB port.

**In all cases it is imperative that you carefully read and understand the safety information provided with the unit.**

## 2.5 Backup

As the **TVids** are almost invariably supplied on a USB hard drive unit it is highly recommended that you make an immediate backup of the whole unit, as hard drives can of course fail. (This backup copy is in addition to the 25 copies allowed by the license agreement.)

The warranty on the hard drive is 180 days, but if it does fail it would of course take some days at least to provide a replacement unit.

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## 3. T2V013 Europe3060 Clip set description

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### 3.1 Set content types

This set of video clips comprise a range of subjects, motion, colours, light levels designed to test and stress 3D video encoders by providing a varied set of conditions:

- ❑ subject types such as people, traffic, buildings, sky, water, trees, text..
- ❑ movement types such as panning, tracking, hand-held camera, zooming in/out
- ❑ subject motion such as into, out of or across the picture, in front of and partially behind objects, fast and slow
- ❑ lighting conditions, from bright sunlight, dull daylight, shaded areas, night-time..
- ❑ hard to encode items such as reflections, fine lines, patterns, round objects..
- ❑ varying camera properties such as depth of field, in/out-of-focus..
- ❑ and with sound associated with the clips

In many cases the video is harder to encode than might normally be expected, as the lighting conditions are not ideal or there is significant camera movement, or the focus varies. These features are deliberately used as they often cause the most difficulty to video encoders and represent the worst case that the encoder should encounter in 'normal / real' use.

#### 3.1.1 Scene cuts / composite sequences

Although some sequences have fades/transitions within them, fast scene changes (i.e. scene cuts) are not provided within the set of clips as they are easy to do simply by adding two of the YUV files together.

One way to do this is using the DOS command window:

```
copy /b file1.yuv+file2.yuv file12.yuv
```

(where `file1.yuv` and `file2.yuv` are the two files to be added together, and `file12.yuv` is the result)

This makes a combined file '`file12.yuv`' with a scene cut at the join between the two. (This works as there are no headers on the YUV files.)

The YUV files being added together must be the same resolution, although they can be different frame rates.

The advantages with adding files together in this manner are that:

- ❑ it allows composite sequences which either contain fairly similar scenes, so that the resulting scene cut is more 'gentle', or completely different scenes, depending upon how radical a scene cut you wish to have;
- ❑ several scenes can be added together to make composite sequences with multiple different levels of scene cuts (from gentle to radical);
- ❑ and looping or very long composite sequences can be generated if required, e.g. to play continuously for an hour or more.

### 3.2 Individual clips provided

A total of 235 YUV clips are provided, comprising 35 individual clips each at the resolutions given in section 3.2.2 below. All the clips were originally filmed 1920x1080 4:2:2: where necessary the clips concerned were downsized from this.

#### 3.2.1 Clip sizes

For each YUV clip the following naming convention is used:

T2V013n01\_Silver\_dome\_<xsize>x<ysize><f>rr\_<d>b\_P<chr>.yuv

T2V013ncc\_<Clipname>\_<xsize>x<ysize><f>rr\_<d>b\_P<chr>.yuv

where

n	Number 0 to 6 denoting format:  <table><tr><td>0</td><td>1920x1080</td><td>prog</td><td>60</td><td>10-bit</td><td>4:2:2</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1920x1080</td><td>prog</td><td>60</td><td>8-bit</td><td>4:2:0</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>1920x1080</td><td>int/TFF *</td><td>30</td><td>10-bit</td><td>4:2:2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>1920x1080</td><td>int/TFF *</td><td>30</td><td>8-bit</td><td>4:2:0</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>1280x720</td><td>prog</td><td>60</td><td>8-bit</td><td>4:2:0</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>1280x720</td><td>prog</td><td>60</td><td>8-bit</td><td>4:2:0</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>720x480</td><td>int/BFF *</td><td>30</td><td>8-bit</td><td>4:2:0</td></tr></table>  * 'TFF' = Top Field First; 'BFF' = Bottom Field First	0	1920x1080	prog	60	10-bit	4:2:2	1	1920x1080	prog	60	8-bit	4:2:0	2	1920x1080	int/TFF *	30	10-bit	4:2:2	3	1920x1080	int/TFF *	30	8-bit	4:2:0	4	1280x720	prog	60	8-bit	4:2:0	5	1280x720	prog	60	8-bit	4:2:0	6	720x480	int/BFF *	30	8-bit	4:2:0
0	1920x1080	prog	60	10-bit	4:2:2																																						
1	1920x1080	prog	60	8-bit	4:2:0																																						
2	1920x1080	int/TFF *	30	10-bit	4:2:2																																						
3	1920x1080	int/TFF *	30	8-bit	4:2:0																																						
4	1280x720	prog	60	8-bit	4:2:0																																						
5	1280x720	prog	60	8-bit	4:2:0																																						
6	720x480	int/BFF *	30	8-bit	4:2:0																																						
cc	Number of clip content, 01-35																																										
<Clipname>	Name of clip content																																										
<xsize>	Horizontal resolution in pixels																																										
<ysize>	Vertical resolution of frame in pixels. Note that for Interlaced video each field is half this height																																										
<f>	'p' or 'i', denoting Progressive or Interlace																																										
rr	Frame rate, expressed as '60' (for 59.94 fps) or '30' (for 29.97 fps)																																										
<d>	Bit depth, either '10' or '8'																																										
<chr>	Chroma format, either '422' or '420'																																										

Examples:

- T2V013001\_Silver\_dome\_1920x1080p60\_10b\_P422.yuv  
 is: the 'Silver\_dome' scene, 1920x1080, progressive, 60 fps (actually 59.94), 10-bits per sample, 4:2:2
- T2V013001\_Silver\_dome\_720x480i30\_8b\_P420.yuv  
 is: the 'Silver\_dome' scene, 720x480, interlaced (Bottom Field First), 30 fps (actually 29.97), 8-bits per sample, 4:2:0

The interlaced clips are provided 'field sequential', i.e. the whole of the respective Top or Bottom field, followed by the whole of the alternate field. The software utility programs

yuvfieldcombine.exe

yuvfieldcombinehr.exe

can be used to combine the separated (alternate) fields into whole frames where the alternate lines contain the alternate fields. See section 4.2 below.

## 3.2.2 Clip formats

Each of these clips are:

- ❑ planar YUV (i.e. for progressive video, a frame of Y followed by a frame of U then a frame of V; for interlaced video, the bottom field of Y plane followed by a plane of U then a plane of V. See section 3.3 for details of the format on disk)
- ❑ 4:2:2 or 4:2:0 chroma format
- ❑ progressive scan is indicated by 'p' in the filename and interlaced where indicated by 'i' in the filename. The interlaced clips are 'field sequential', i.e. the whole of the respective Top or Bottom field, followed by the whole of the alternate field (see section 3.3 and section for the utility programs to combine the fields)
- ❑ square pixels
- ❑ picture aspect ratio appropriate to the horizontal and vertical resolutions
- ❑ no headers
- ❑ top picture row first

All 4:2:2 video is:

- ❑ 10-bits per sample, in two bytes (upper bits set to zero)
- ❑ Y planes are unsigned nominally 64-940 but may go 0-1023
- ❑ U and V planes are centred at 512 and are nominally 64-960 but may go from 0-1023

All 4:2:0 video is:

- ❑ 8-bits (one byte) per sample
- ❑ Y planes are unsigned nominally 16-235 but may go 0-255
- ❑ U and V planes are centred at 128 and are nominally 16-240 but may go from 0-255

All of the clips were filmed at 59.94 frames per second, although the YUV may be re-played / encoded at any speed e.g. 50 fps or 60 fps (the speed difference will be noticeable on some clips at 50 fps but not discernible at 60 fps).

## 3.2.3 Generation of interlaced video

All the clips were originally filmed progressive at 59.94 fps. The interlaced clips provided are at 29.97 fps: the fields have been generated by extracting the alternate lines from alternate frames in the progressive source video.

### 3.3 Format of video on disk

All the YUV video is stored in planar form, i.e. a plane of Y followed by a plane of U followed by a plane of V.

#### 3.3.1 1920x1080p60 10-bit 4:2:2

Byte 0 in the file is the least significant byte of the Y data of the pixel at top left of the first frame.

Each of the Y, U and V samples occupies two bytes with the upper bits set to zero.

One sample of Y, U or V:

Memory address	Byte	0								1							
	Bit	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Video data	Byte	Least significant								Most significant							
	Bit	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	x	x	x	x	x	x

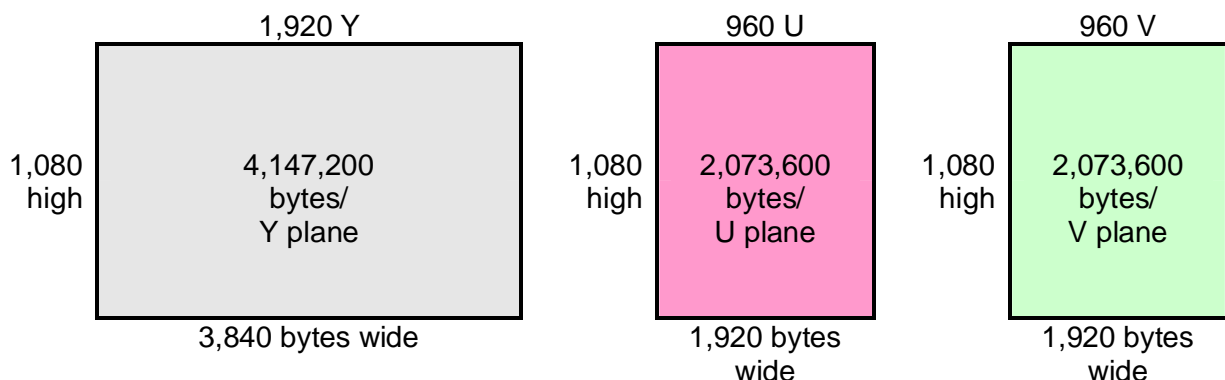
where 'x' = set to 0

Start of each line of Y, U or V

Memory address	Byte	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Video data (10 bits)	Bit	0	x	1	x	2	x	3	x

One frame of Y, U and V:

Plane of Y followed by plane of U followed by plane of V



Valid video data ranges:

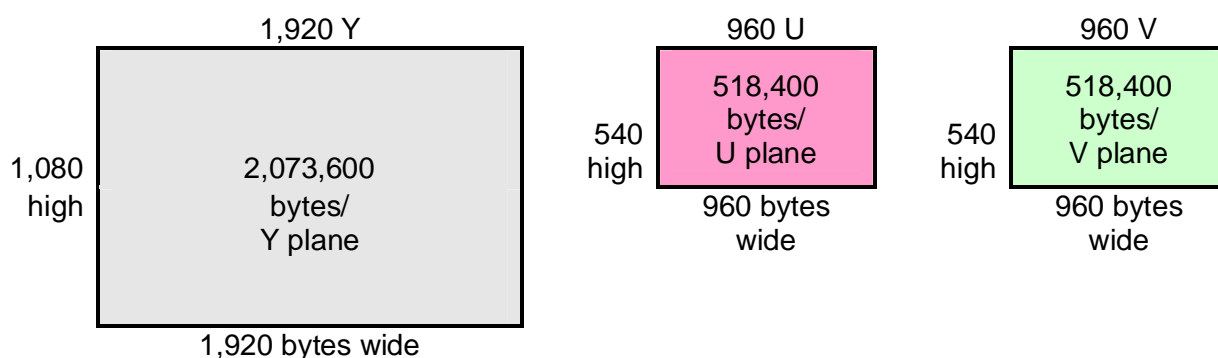
- Y: 64 - 940
- U and V: 64 - 960

#### 3.3.2 1920x1080p60 8-bit 4:2:0

Byte 0 in the file is the start of the Y data of the pixel at top left of the first frame.

One frame of Y, U and V:

Plane of Y followed by plane of U followed by plane of V



Valid video data ranges:

- Y: 16 - 235
- U and V: 16 - 240

### 3.3.3 1920x1080i30 10-bit 4:2:2

Byte 0 in the file is the least significant byte of the Y data of the pixel at top left of the first frame.

Each of the Y, U and V samples occupies two bytes [little-endian] with the upper bits set to zero.

One sample of Y, U or V:

Memory address	Byte	0								1							
	Bit	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Video data	Byte	Least significant								Most significant							
	Bit	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	x	x	x	x	x	x

where 'x' = set to 0

Start of each line of Y, U or V

Memory address	Byte	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Video data (10 bits)	Bit	0	x	1	x	2	x	3	x

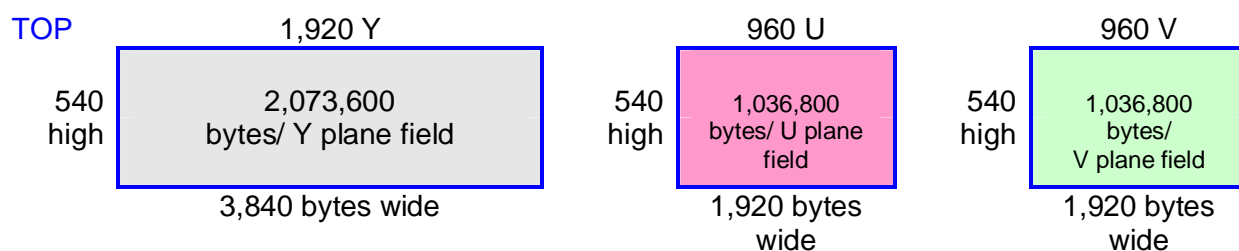
Note: as supplied, the 1080i video is stored on disk with alternating fields of YUV, bottom field first. If the 1080i video is required in frame format, with the alternating fields on alternating lines, the supplied utility program `yuvfieldcombinehr` can be used to combine the fields. See section 4.2.2 for more information.

Each frame of Y, U and V is divided into alternating fields, Top Field First, with the YUV data as follows (each field being half the height of the frame):

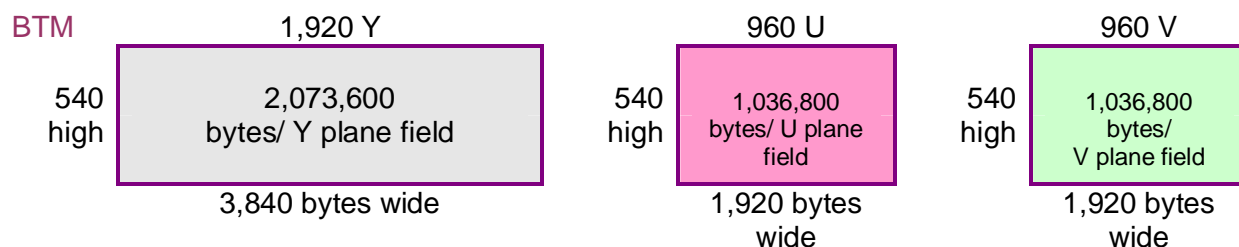
TOP field			BTM field		
Y data TOP field	U data TOP field	V data TOP field	Y data BTM field	U data BTM field	V data BTM field

For each field: plane of Y followed by plane of U followed by plane of V





followed by Bottom field:



Valid video data ranges:

- Y: 64 - 940
- U and V: 64 - 960

### 3.3.4 1920x1080i30 8-bit 4:2:0

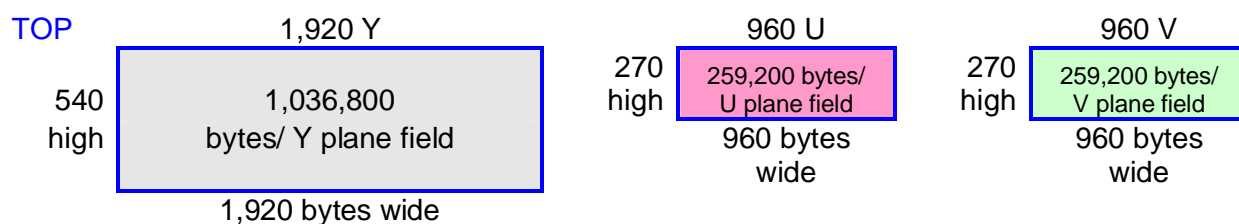
Byte 0 in the file is the start of the Y data of the pixel at top left of the first frame.

Note: as supplied, the 1080i video is stored on disk with alternating fields of YUV, bottom field first. If the 1080i video is required in frame format, with the alternating fields on alternating lines, the supplied utility program `yuvfieldcombine` can be used to combine the fields. See section 4.2.2 for more information.

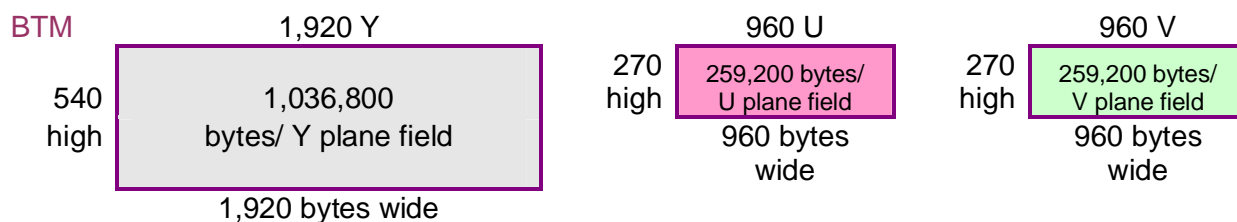
Each frame of Y, U and V is divided into alternating fields, bottom field first, with the YUV data as follows (each field being half the height of the frame):

TOP field			BTM field		
Y data TOP field	U data TOP field	V data TOP field	Y data BTM field	U data BTM field	V data BTM field

For each field: plane of Y followed by plane of U followed by plane of V



followed by Bottom field:



Valid video data ranges:

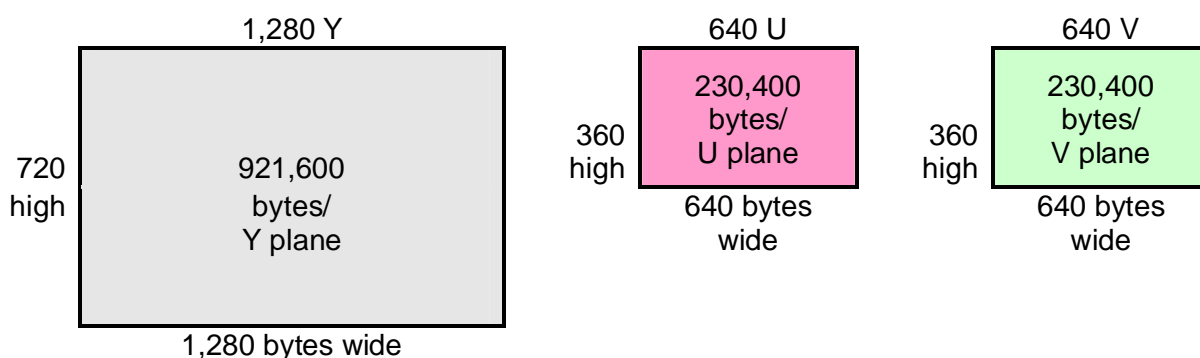
- ❑ Y: 16 - 235
- ❑ U and V: 16 - 240

### 3.3.5 720p60 and 720p30

Byte 0 in the file is the Y data of the pixel at top left of the first frame.

One frame of Y, U and V:

Plane of Y followed by plane of U followed by plane of V



Valid video data ranges:

- ❑ Y: 16 - 235
- ❑ U and V: 16 - 240

### 3.3.6 720x480i30 (NTSC)

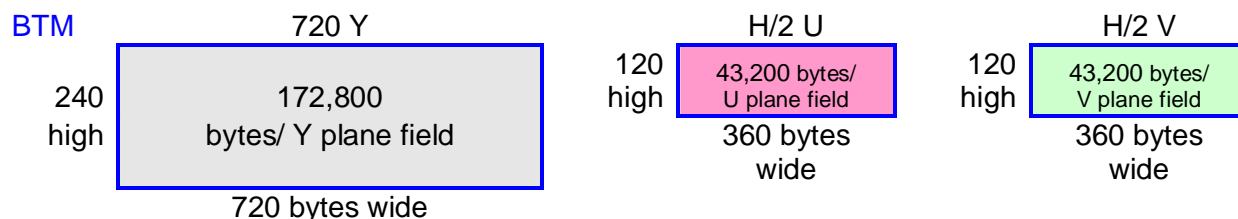
Byte 0 in the file is the Y data of the pixel at top left of the first frame.

**Note:** as supplied, the 720x480 interlaced video (NTSC format) is stored on disk with alternating fields of YUV, bottom field first. If the interlaced video is required in frame format, with the alternating fields on alternating lines, the supplied utility program `yuvfieldcombine` can be used to combine the fields. See sections 4 and 4.2.2 for more information.

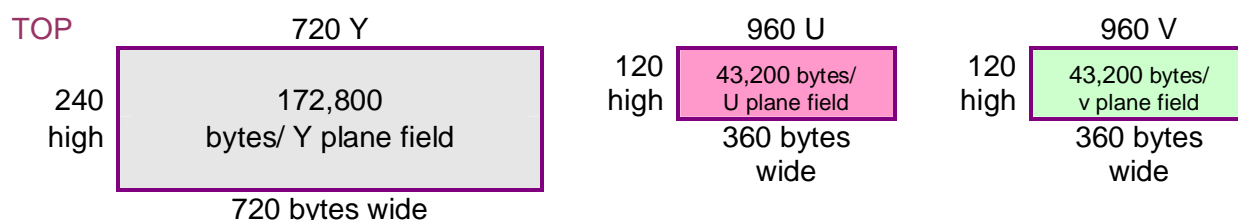
Each frame of Y, U and V is divided into alternating fields, bottom field first, with the YUV data as follows (each field being half the height of the frame):

BTM field			TOP field		
Y data BTM field	U data BTM field	V data BTM field	Y data TOP field	U data TOP field	V data TOP field

For each field: plane of Y followed by plane of U followed by plane of V



followed by top field:



Valid video data ranges:

- ❑ Y: 16 - 235
- ❑ U and V: 16 - 240

### 3.4 Audio

Audio clips are provided for every video clip, matching the video length. In the vast majority of cases this was the actual audio recorded with the video.

Where the audio provided was not recorded with the video, similar/appropriate audio is provided, matched in time-length. This is denoted by '\_sim\_' in the audio filename (instead of '\_act\_', denoting actual audio recorded at the time).

Clearly the main point of the **Tvids** is video testing, so the audio supplied is intended to be used to check timing/correlation during the encode process rather than to be particularly useful as standalone audio. Consequently, this audio has not been cleaned up or normalised and nor was much time spent in ensuring good audio recording during filming.

All the audio clips are provided in two formats:

- ❑ MPEG-1 Layer II stereo 384kbps CBR 16-bit 48kHz and
- ❑ WAV linear PCM uncompressed stereo 1536kbps 16-bit 48kHz

---

## 4. Software to view & process YUV video

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### 4.1 Viewing/playing the YUV video

This section explains some of the technical requirements for playing the YUV video (computer and software requirements).

#### 4.1.1 Computer requirements of viewing the YUV video

The **Tvids** YUV files are uncompressed and some of the clips within this set require a high performance computer in order to play the video in real-time at full frame rates. The sustained continuous data rates required from disk are:

- ❑ **1080p60 422 10-bit:** 497MBytes/sec
- ❑ **1080i30 422 10-bit:** 249MBytes/se

This means that the above rates must be achieved using disk arrays, solid state disks or with the video loaded into RAM disk.

Useful references as starting points for system recommendations are given on the websites for Aja ([www.aja.com](http://www.aja.com)) and BlackMagic Design ([www.blackmagic-design.com](http://www.blackmagic-design.com)) although various companies provide information about how this can be achieved / the configuration of system required to achieve this. A list is given on the **TestVid** website under Support at:

<http://www.testvid.com/highperfpc.html>

**TestVid** accepts no responsibility or liability for use of any of the information on the pages listed.

#### 4.1.2 YUV viewers/players

There are a number of software programs for viewing YUV files: a list is given on the **TestVid** website under Support at:

<http://www.testvid.com/yuvviewers.html>

Links are provided to the pages where the YUV viewers can be downloaded.

Note that these programs only show one YUV stream at a time.

**TestVid** accepts no responsibility or liability for download or use of any of the programs listed; the user should carefully examine the license agreement that applies to the software concerned.

#### 4.1.3 Programs that do not display/import YUV files directly

A number of common programs - such as Final Cut Pro, Adobe Premiere Pro, Sony Vegas and others may not import YUV uncompressed files directly: the YUV files may need to be wrapped e.g. in an AVI or converted to another format

- ❑ wrap the YUV within an AVI file
- ❑ convert the YUV into a different format acceptable to the chosen program
- ❑ play the YUV video out in real-time on SDI and use an adaptor to display the two SDI inputs

Each of the above options is discussed below.

#### 4.1.4 Wrap the YUV within an AVI file

There are a number of programs to do this; probably the easiest is to use a program called **FFMPEG**. This is used as a command line program: it can easily be found using a search engine.

Usage:

```
ffmpeg -r 60 -s 1920x1080 -i <infile.yuv> -vcodec copy <outfile.avi>
```

where

- ❑ `-r 60` sets the frame rate to 60 fps (FFMPEG default is 25 fps)
- ❑ `-s 1920x1080` sets the resolution of the input file
- ❑ `<infile.yuv>` is the input YUV filename
- ❑ `<outfile.avi>` is the output AVI filename

Although FFMPEG is being updated from time to time, it assumes YUV 8-bit 4:2:0 as input, so the above only works directly on the 8-bit 4:2:0 YUV sequences provided.

However, there is a work-around which can be used:

- ❑ convert the 10-bit 4:2:2 YUV sequences to 8-bit 4:2:0 using the supplied program `yuv10bto8b.exe` (see below in section 4.2)
- ❑ then use the above method to wrap the resultant YUV files in AVI files, using a command line such as given above

For convenience, a batch file is provided which will make AVIs for all the sequences. For the 10-bit 4:2:2 clips, a batch file is also provided that will make the 4:2:0 8-bit versions and the corresponding AVIs: this is provided in the `\Software` folder on the disk unit.

Note that in order to use these batch files:

- ❑ firstly, the **Tvids** sequences will need to be copied to a different disk as there is insufficient space on the supplied disk unit (as the program `yuv10bto8b.exe` only writes to the same folder as where the source file is located)
- ❑ secondly, the correct paths will need to be set up in the batch files, to FFMPEG and by doing a 'Search and Replace' (Ctrl-H in Windows Notepad)

#### 4.1.5 Convert YUV to another format

As the purpose of this set of **Tvids** sequences is to test encoders (and presumably purchased for this purpose), the user will have a means to encode the YUV sequences into a compressed format such as MPEG-2, H.264/MPEG-4/AVC, MVC or other, so can then view the compressed sequences.

#### 4.1.6 Real-time play-out of the YUV video

The YUV files provided are suitable for direct use with video encoders, but in some circumstances it may be desirable to play-out the YUV in real-time on an SDI / ASI / DVI / HDMI link.

Essentially, the issue is to get the uncompressed **Tvids** YUV files from disk onto an SDI / ASI / DVI / HDMI interface via a specialised I/O board.

All video servers, many hardware encoders and a large proportion of other professional broadcast equipment have internal hard disks and Gig-E Ethernet interfaces. This allows the **Tvids** to be directly copied over the Ethernet network onto the hard disk, and play-out from there.

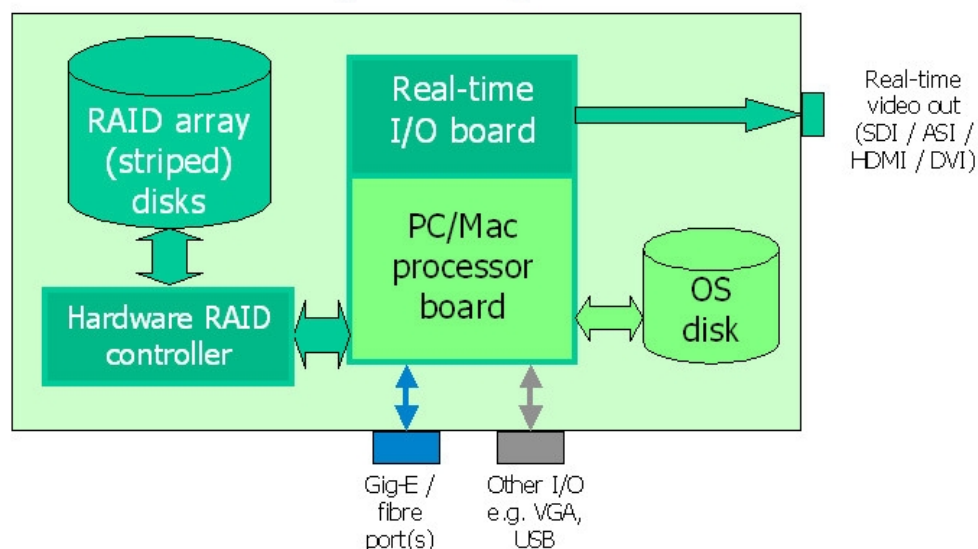
Where it is required to produce an SDI / ASI / DVI / HDMI stream as input to other equipment, this can be done relatively straightforwardly, using:

- ❑ a high performance PC / Mac
- ❑ with high speed RAID hard disks

- with an appropriate SDI etc. I/O board, e.g. from Aja, BlackMagic Design or Bluefish444
- and software to control moving the video from disk onto the I/O interface

A schematic of the required set-up is:

### Real-time Play-out Using a PC/Mac



See the [TestVid](http://www.testvid.com/support.html) website:

<http://www.testvid.com/support.html>

More detailed information is provided, including a page on "broadcast applications" and the steps required are covered in some detail in the white paper, "Real-Time Play-out of YUV Video in a Broadcast Environment"

## 4.2 Software tools provided

The following software is provided:

Software tool	Purpose
yuvfieldcombine yuvfieldcombinehr	Takes the sequential half-height fields in the interlaced clips and combines them into single full-height frames with alternate lines.  yuvfieldcombine only works on the 8-bit 4:2:0 interlaced clips (1920x1080 and 720x480)  yuvfieldcombinehr only works on the 10-bit 4:2:2 interlaced clips (1920x1080)
yuvmake1088	Add extra lines at the top/bottom of a 1920x1080 YUV file to make it 1920x1088  <b>NOTE:</b> this only works on the 1920x1080 8-bit 4:2:0 clips (p60 or i30)
yuvletterbox	Alter provided video by making it appear 'letterboxed' (i.e. with black bands top and bottom of each frame) or 'pillarboxed' (with black bands

	left and right) <b>NOTE:</b> <i>this only works on the 1920x1080 8-bit 4:2:0 clips (p60 or i30)</i>
yuv10bto8b	Make 8-bit 4:2:0 versions of the provided 10-bit 4:2:2 video <b>NOTE:</b> <i>this only works on the 1920x1080 10-bit 4:2:2 clips (p60 or i30)</i>

**Note**

1. The software tools are provided solely for the use of the purchaser of the license to use this set of video clips and may not be used with other video or provided to other persons/organisations.
2. The use of these software tools is only on the basis of complete acceptance of the license agreement as given in section below. The fact of using these software tools gives your explicit consent to abide by the terms of the license agreement.

**4.2.1 License agreement relating to the software tools provided**

This license agreement below applies to all software listed in this section 4.2.

The software program(s) is/are provided to the user without any license fee or royalty on an "as is" basis, solely as an incidental part of the clip set and do not form part of the contract.  
**TestVid** disclaims any and all warranties, whether express, implied, or statutory, including any implied warranties or merchantability or of fitness for a particular purpose.  
 The user makes use of this/these program(s) at their own risk. In no event shall **TestVid** be liable for any incidental, punitive, or consequential damages of any kind whatsoever arising from the use of this/these program(s).  
 This disclaimer of warranty extends to the user of this/these program(s) and user's customers, employees, agents, transferees, successors and assigns.  
 The software program(s) is/are provided solely to the purchaser of the relevant set of **TVids** and may not be sent to or copied to any other person or organisation or used with any other video

**4.2.2 yuvfieldcombine and yuvfieldcombinehr**

This is a command line program for combining interlaced fields which are stored in alternating format (bottom field followed by top field, each half-height) into frames where alternate lines contain alternate fields.

**Note:** yuvfieldcombine only works on the 8-bit 4:2:0 clips and yuvfieldcombinehr only works on the 10-bit 4:2:2 clips

yuvfieldcombine usage:

```
yuvfieldcombine <inputfile.yuv> <xsize> <ysize> <nnn> <f>
```

where

- ❑ <inputfile.yuv> is the input filename (must have extension .yuv)
- ❑ <xsize> = horizontal resolution of the input file (must be multiple of 2)
- ❑ <ysize> = vertical resolution of **frame** of the input file, e.g. set to 1080 for 1920x1080i; set to 480 to 720x480i (must be multiple of 4)
- ❑ <nnn> = number of video frames to process. Set to 0 to process all frames. If <nnn> is greater than the number of frames then all frames will be processed

- `<f>` = field order: 0 = Top Field First, 1 = Bottom Field First

The filename for the output file, with the fields combined will be

`inputfile_FLDCMB.yuv` (the '`_FLDCMB`' is added by `yuvfieldcombine`)

The output file is put in the same folder as the input file.

Example:

```
yuvfieldcombine T2V013601_Silver_dome_720x480i30_8b_P420.yuv 720 480 0 1
```

This combines the alternating (half-height) fields of the 01\_Silver\_dome clip (NTSC format, Bottom Field First) into full-height frames with alternate lines for each field and names the output file:

`T2V013601_Silver_dome_720x480i30_8b_P420_FLDCMB.yuv`

`yuvfieldcombinehr` usage:

```
yuvfieldcombinehr <inputfile.yuv> <xsize> <ysize> <nnn> <f> <c>
```

where

- `<inputfile.yuv>` is the input filename (must have extension `.yuv`)
- `<xsize>` = horizontal resolution of the input file (must be multiple of 2)
- `<ysize>` = vertical resolution of **frame** of the input file, e.g. set to 1080 for 1920x1080i; set to 480 to 720x480i (must be multiple of 4)
- `<nnn>` = number of video frames to process. Set to 0 to process all frames. If `<nnn>` is greater than the number of frames then all frames will be processed
- `<f>` = field order: 0 = Top Field First, 1 = Bottom Field First
- `<c>` = chroma format: 0 = 4:2:2, 1 = 4:4:4

The filename for the output file, with the fields combined will be

`inputfile_FLDCMB.yuv` (the '`_FLDCMB`' is added by `yuvfieldcombinehr`)

The output file is put in the same folder as the input file.

Example:

```
yuvfieldcombinehr T2V013301_Silver_dome_1920x1080i30_10b_P422.yuv 1920 1080 0 0 0
```

This combines the alternating (half-height) fields of the 01\_Silver\_dome clip (1920x1080 10-bit 4:2:2 format, Top Field First) into full-height frames with alternate lines for each field and names the output file:

`T2V013301_Silver_dome_1920x1080i30_10b_P422_FLDCMB.yuv`

#### 4.2.3 yuvmake1088

This is a command line program for adding 8 additional lines to 1080 vertical resolution video, to make it 1088 vertically i.e. an integer multiple of 16.

**Note:** this program only works on video that is 1920x1080, 4:2:0, 8-bits per sample.

All the lines added are greyscale, set to one grey colour.

Usage:



```
yuvmake1088 <inputfile.yuv> <p> <n> <c>
```

where

- ❑ <inputfile.yuv> is the input filename which is 1080 lines vertically (must have extension .yuv)
- ❑ <p> = progressive or interlaced input file, set to 'p' or 'i'
- ❑ <n> = the number of the 8 lines to add at the top of each frame (0, 2, 3, 6 or 8). '0' means add zero lines at the top i.e. at 8 lines at the bottom; '8' means add 8 lines at the top and zero at the bottom; '4' means add 4 at top and bottom, etc.
- ❑ <c> = greyscale colour to add, number 16-235. 16=black; 235=white. Numbers less than 16 will be set to 16; greater than 235 will be set to 235.

The filename for the output file, with the extra 8 lines added, will be

```
inputfile_1088.yuv          (the '_1088' is added by yuvmake1088)
```

The output file is put in the same folder as the input file.

Example:

```
yuvmake1088 T2V013101_Silver_dome_1920x1080p60_8b_P420.yuv p 4 16
```

This adds 4 lines to the top and 4 lines to the bottom of each frame of the input file, the extra lines are nominal black (value 16 in Y and 128 in U and V), and names the output file:

```
T2V013101_Silver_dome_1920x1080p60_8b_P420_1088.yuv
```

#### 4.2.4 yuvletterbox

This is a command line program for creating a black band at the top & bottom of each frame (or left & right), by over-writing the video data in these bands. The luminance of the 'black' band may be set; the size of the bands top and bottom (left/right) may be set. The **T2Vids** logo is moved to remain visible in the bottom left corner of the video data.

**Note:** this program only works on video that is 1920x1080, 4:2:0, 8-bits per sample.

1080p (1920x1080) videos are 16:9 picture aspect ratio (1.777:1).

Common picture aspect ratios with areas of letterbox / pillarbox are:

Picture aspect ratio	1080p (1920x1080)
Default	Number of black lines top & bottom
1.777:1 (16:9)	0, 0
Letterbox	Number of black lines top & bottom
1.85:1	21, 21
2.35:1	131, 132
Pillarbox	Number of black lines left & right
1.33:1 (4:3)	240, 240
14:9 (1.56:1)	117, 118

**Usage:**

```
yuvletterbox <inputfile.yuv> <xsize> <ysize> <nnn>      (cont'd)
               <f> <blk> <l> <tl> <br>
```

**where**

- ❑ <inputfile.yuv> is the input filename (must have extension .yuv)
- ❑ <xsize> = horizontal resolution of the input file (must be multiple of 2)
- ❑ <ysize> = vertical resolution of frame of the input file, e.g. set to 1080 for 1920x1080p (must be multiple of 4)
- ❑ <nnn> = number of video frames to process. Set to 0 to process all frames. If <nnn> is greater than the number of frames then all frames will be processed
- ❑ <f> = format, i.e. progressive or interlaced input file
- ❑ <blk> = 'black' colour to add, number 16-235. 16=black; 235=white. Numbers less than 16 will be set to 16; greater than 235 will be set to 235.
- ❑ <l> = letterbox or pillarbox, set to 'l' or 'p'. If set to 'l' (for letterbox) then the values for <tl> and <br> are used respectively for the top and bottom of the video; if set to 'p' (for pillarbox) then the values for <tl> and <br> are used respectively for the left and right of the video
- ❑ <tl> = the number of the lines (columns) to over-write at the top (left) of each frame with the <blk> value. Valid values are 0 to 400
- ❑ <br> = the number of the lines (columns) to over-write at the bottom (right) of each frame with the <blk> value. Valid values are 0 to 400

**Example:**

```
yuvletterbox inputfile.yuv 1920 1080 0 p 16 l 21 21
```

will produce a letterboxed version of the inputfile.yuv file, 1920x1080, all frames, progressive, black colour 16, with 21 black lines top and bottom (making a visible picture aspect ratio of 1:85:1)

The filename for the output file, with the letterboxed/pillarboxed content will be

```
inputfile_LBOX.yuv    if <l> = 'l', or (the '_LBOX' is added by yuvletterbox)
inputfile_PBOX.yuv    if <l> = 'p', or (the '_PBOX' is added by yuvletterbox)
```

The output file is put in the same folder as the input file.

**4.2.5 yuv10bto8b**

This is a command line program for producing a new 1920x1080 resolution file with 4:2:0 and 8-bits per sample from an input file which is 1920x1080 but 4:2:2 and 10-bits per sample.

This assumes the 1920x1080 input video is in the format as supplied by **TestVid**.

**Usage:**

```
yuv10bto8b <inputfile.yuv> 1920 1080 <nnn> <f>
```

**where**

- ❑ <inputfile.yuv> is the input filename which is 1920x1080 (must have extension .yuv)

- ❑ <nnn> = number of video frames to process. Set to 0 to process all frames. If <nnn> is greater than the number of frames then all frames will be processed
- ❑ <f> = format, 'p' or 'i' i.e. progressive or interlaced input file. Note that if interlaced, this must be field sequential (i.e. as supplied by **TestVid**)

The filename for the output file will be

inputfile\_420\_8b.yuv                      (the '\_420\_8b' is added by yuv10bto8b)

The output file is put in the same folder as the input file.

Example:

```
yuv10bto8b T2V013001_Silver_dome_1920x1080p60_10b_P422.yuv 0 p
```

This adds 4 lines to the top and 4 lines to the bottom of each frame of the input file, the extra lines are nominal black (value 16 in Y and 128 in U and V), and names the output file:

T2V013001\_Silver\_dome\_1920x1080p60\_10b\_P422\_420\_8b.yuv

For convenience, a batch file is provided which will make AVIs for all the sequences. For the 10-bit 4:2:2 clips, a batch file is also provided that will make the 4:2:0 8-bit versions and the corresponding AVIs: this is provided in the \Software folder on the disk unit.

Also provided are a few example AVIs of the sequences: these are in the \Example\_AVIs folder on the hard disk unit.

Note that in order to use these batch files:

- ❑ firstly, the **Tvids** sequences will need to be copied to a different disk as there is insufficient space on the supplied disk unit (as the program yuv10bto8b.exe only writes to the same folder as where the source file is located)
- ❑ secondly, the correct paths will need to be set up in the batch files, to FFMPEG, yuv10bto8b and the YUV files by doing a 'Search and Replace' (Ctrl-H in Windows Notepad)




See section 4.1.4 for information on FFMPEG and wrapping a YUV file within an AVI.




























## 5. List of clips

### 5.1 Clips summary





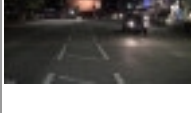

- ▣ Total time of clips (at each resolution): **19 mins 27 secs and 4 frames (30i)**  
**26 frames (30p)**  
**45 frames (60p)**

(actually calculated at 59.94 fps / 29.97 fps as appropriate)

Clip number(s)	Title	Main purposes	Duration (mins:secs:frames)	Begin	End
T2V013n01	Silver_dome	Codec efficiency in scene with static background but with water and reflections	00:39:56 (60p) 00:39:28 (30i) 00:39:28 (30p)		
T2V013n02	PedXing	Codec efficiency with detailed static scene, objects (people) passing close and obscured	00:34:42 (60p) 00:34:21 (30i) 00:34:21 (30p)		
T2V013n03	Ice_cream_van	Global motion tracking with rapid horizontal, vertical and rotational movement and fine natural objects (grass, leaves, trees)	00:36:32 (60p) 00:36:16 (30i) 00:36:16 (30p)		
T2V013n04	Cafe_by_docks	Slow then rapid global horizontal movement with rotation and subject tracking with fine detail background	00:34:06 (60p) 00:34:03 (30i) 00:34:03 (30p)		
T2V013n05	Ferry_arrives	Slow not-completely regular global motion plus subject motion and obscuration on reflective water surface, with fine details/moire patterns	00:33:02 (60p) 00:33:00 (30i) 00:33:01 (30p)		
T2V013n06	Big_Ben	Motion vector tracking of multiple crossing objects (people and vehicles) close to camera with detailed objects a long way away	00:26:48 (60p) 00:26:23 (30i) 00:26:24 (30p)		
T2V013n07	Suspension_br	Slow nearly regular horizontal global motion tracking in both directions, moving from man-made to natural objects and back again, with fade and over-bright areas	00:37:43 (60p) 00:37:21 (30i) 00:37:22 (30p)		
T2V013n08	Traffic_twds	Static scene testing motion tracking of objects which increase in size and move diagonally	00:36:42 (60p) 00:36:21 (30i) 00:36:21 (30p)		
T2V013n09	Cabot_Tower	Random rapid movement (including rotation) with highly detailed foreground (grass) man-made structure and largely monochrome background (blue sky)	00:51:10 (60p) 00:51:04 (30i) 00:51:05 (30p)		
T2V013n10	Shopping_mall	Global motion tracking with large number of patterns (straight and curved), bright colours and high contrast areas	00:41:29 (60p) 00:41:14 (30i) 00:41:15 (30p)		

T2V013n11	Train_comes_n_goes	Tracking of large object in frame which increases in size with complex background, short zoom and fade	00:34:48 (60p) 00:34:24 (30i) 00:34:24 (30p)		
T2V013n12	Pool_shark	'Codec nightmare', where motion vector tracking is largely impossible due to the similarity and random movement of the areas of water and tile patterns	00:28:42 (60p) 00:28:20 (30i) 00:28:21 (30p)		
T2V013n13	Centre_fast	Very rapid global motion tracking in scene with many foreground and background objects being obscured and moving at different rates (due to differing distances)	00:12:19 (60p) 00:12:09 (30i) 00:12:10 (30p)		
T2V013n14	Soccer	High contrast scene with rapid fades and multiple subject tracking	00:24:53 (60p) 00:24:26 (30i) 00:24:26 (30p)		
T2V013n15	Blaise_woods	'Codec nightmare 2', with global zoom (by movement into the scene) with many areas almost identical (leaves) and rapid irregular global motion and rotation	00:41:43 (60p) 00:41:21 (30i) 00:41:22 (30p)		
T2V013n16	Duck_truck	Tracking of multiple objects (people then vehicles) in scene which also has some random global motion	00:38:06 (60p) 00:38:03 (30i) 00:38:03 (30p)		
T2V013n17	St_Pauls	Tracking of linear objects in a largely monochromatic scene with random movement	00:23:58 (60p) 00:23:28 (30i) 00:23:29 (30p)		
T2V013n18	Waterfall	Codec efficiency testing in largely static scene but with areas of random high contrast movement (water)	00:45:01 (60p) 00:45:00 (30i) 00:45:01 (30p)		
T2V013n19	Portents	Accuracy of tracking of many identical patterns with slow global motion	00:22:57 (60p) 00:22:28 (30i) 00:22:28 (30p)		
T2V013n20	Street_performer	Codec efficiency checking with limited subject motion and limited global motion	00:36:03 (60p) 00:36:01 (30i) 00:36:02 (30p)		
T2V013n21	Footbridge	Codec efficiency checking with virtually no global motion and limited obscured subject motion	00:55:33 (60p) 00:55:16 (30i) 00:55:16 (30p)		
T2V013n22	Fountains	Global motion of angled subjects, where overall global angle gradually changes with detailed and moire patterns	01:13:01 (60p) 01:13:00 (30i) 01:13:01 (30p)		
T2V013n23	Mall_at_night	Motion tracking in largely dark scene with small high contrast text areas	00:44:39 (60p) 00:44:19 (30i) 00:44:20 (30p)		
T2V013n24	Musical_reflections	Codec efficiency checking of largely static scene wholly made of reflections	00:35:41 (60p) 00:35:20 (30i) 00:35:21 (30p)		



T2V013n25	Suspension_br _zoom	Motion tracking with slow zoom out with also varying focus, heat haze and high contrast areas	00:21:46 (60p) 00:21:22 (30i) 00:21:23 (30p)		
T2V013n26	Garden	Codec speed and stability checking in scene tracking random detail (grass, trees) with continual global movement	00:19:46 (60p) 00:19:22 (30i) 00:19:23 (30p)		
T2V013n27	Balloons	Motion tracking of many brightly covered circular objects moving randomly	00:15:12 (60p) 00:15:06 (30i) 00:15:06 (30p)		
T2V013n28	The_Matthew	Slow scroll and pan movement of detailed scene with reflections and subject tracking	00:43:39 (60p) 00:43:19 (30i) 00:43:20 (30p)		
T2V013n29	Falafel_King	Rapid global motion with continual patterns and text	00:16:21 (60p) 00:16:10 (30i) 00:16:11 (30p)		
T2V013n30	String_quartet	Medium speed global motion with some rotation in a highly patterned scene with also people	00:27:02 (60p) 00:27:00 (30i) 00:27:01 (30p)		
T2V013n31	Number_7_boa t	Slow subject tracking in complex scene with water and detail background	00:19:32 (60p) 00:19:15 (30i) 00:19:16 (30p)		
T2V013n32	Night_cars	Global motion and subject tracking in extremely grainy dark scene with rapid continual variation in light levels (due to non-synchronisation of lights with the camera shutter)	00:33:12 (60p) 00:33:05 (30i) 00:33:06 (30p)		
T2V013n33	Follow_that_ ship	Random medium speed tracking of a complex subject, partially obscured	00:13:13 (60p) 00:13:06 (30i) 00:13:07 (30p)		
T2V013n34	Roundabout	Partial tracking of subject where the background moves relatively more	00:50:39 (60p) 00:50:19 (30i) 00:50:19 (30p)		
T2V013n35	Small_airplane	Codec efficiency check of highly compressible sequence (but ensuring no banding in background)	00:17:47 (60p) 00:17:23 (30i) 00:17:23 (30p)		

## 5.2 Clip features

### 5.2.1 PDF file searching for specific clip features

The PDF of the user manual may be searched to find clips that match the given CF-words ('CF'= Clip Feature).

### 5.2.2 Excel file sorting for specific clip features

In addition to the PDF of this manual, an Excel file is provided which lists all the clips and the clip features in columns. This spreadsheet is in Excel .xls format (compatible with Excel versions from 97-2000 and later).

There are two tabs in the spreadsheet:

- the first tab has the clip set title: this has all the items listed in the manual for the clip
- the second tab "Clip features" just lists the individual clips, with the list of their clip features and individual columns for each individual clip feature.

Probably the "Clip features" tab is easiest to use to find specific clips with specific features, although every column may be sorted for specific features, by clicking on the drop-down arrow adjacent to each column heading (the examples below are from the T2V001 USA East clip set)

1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
2	Number(s)	File	Filename(s)	Horizontal x vertical size	Progressive / Interlaced	Video format	Bits per sample
3	T2V001001, T2V001101, T2V001201	Bars_countdown	T2V001001_Bars_countdown_1920x1080p.yuv	1920x1080; 1280x720	p' file suffix = progressive; i' file suffix = interlaced	Y' YUV planar 4:8 (for each of 1 HD color)	10 bits
4	T2V001002, T2V001102, T2V001202	Stars_n_Stripes	T2V001002_Stars_n_Stripes_1920x1080p.yuv	1920x1080; 1280x720	p' file suffix = progressive; i' file suffix = interlaced	Y' YUV planar 4:8 (for each of 1 US flag)	10 bits
5	T2V001003, T2V001103, T2V001203	Times_Square	T2V001003_Times_Square_1920x1080p.yuv	1920x1080; 1280x720	p' file suffix = progressive; i' file suffix = interlaced	Y' YUV planar 4:8 (for each of 1 Somewh)	10 bits
6	T2V001004, T2V001104, T2V001204	Chrysler_building	T2V001004_Chrysler_building_1920x1080p.yuv	1920x1080; 1280x720	p' file suffix = progressive; i' file suffix = interlaced	Y' YUV planar 4:8 (for each of 1 Slow zo)	10 bits
7	T2V001005, T2V001105, T2V001205	Display	T2V001005_Display_1920x1080p.yuv	1920x1080; 1280x720	p' file suffix = progressive; i' file suffix = interlaced	Y' YUV planar 4:8 (for each of 1 Large o)	10 bits

Click arrow to get drop-down list of items in this column (example below for 'SS.01 People')

AC	AD	AE	AF
C.10	LC.11	SS.01	SS.02
-	Some	(All) (Top 10...) (Custom...) - Few Many One People	One
-	-	-	-
-	Some	One	One
-	-	-	-

Select 'One' to show only clips with 'One' under 'SS.01 People'

Note that this first tab on the spreadsheet is roughly 100 columns wide (from column A to column CZ), so it may be helpful to use the 'Freeze Panes' feature (on the 'Window' menu in Excel 2000 and 2003) or split windows to keep the clip number visible.

The "Clip features" tab appears and can be sorted as indicated below:

1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
2	Clip number / name	Clip features	CF-animal	CF-angl	CF-bandin	CF-black_bac	CF-bright_da
3	T2V001001_Bars_countdown	CF-text, CF-dark_areas, CF-patterns, CF-black_background, CF-round_objects, CF-transitions, CF-large_monochromatic				y	
4	T2V001002_Stars_n_Stripes	CF-bright_colours, CF-large_monochromatic, CF-movement_across					
5	T2V001003_Times_Square	CF-panning, CF-complex_scene					
6	T2V001004_Chrysler_building	CF-zoom_in, CF-fine_details, CF-low_contrast, CF-dull_daylight					
7	T2V001005_Display	CF-high_contrast, CF-rapid_changes					
8	T2V001006_Smiling	CF-faces, CF-people					
9	T2V001007_Traffic_duty	CF-faces, CF-text, CF-people					
10	T2V001008_Empire_State	CF-patterns, CF-scroll, CF-faces, CF-hand_held					
11	T2V001009_FONY	CF-out_of_focus, CF-vehicles					
12	T2V001010_Checked_caps	CF-people, CF-movement_out, CF-patterns					
13	T2V001011_Gold_statue	CF-water, CF-patterns, CF-large_monochromatic					
14	T2V001012_Eyewitness_news	CF-moving_text					

Selecting a drop-down menu and clicking on 'y' reduces the list to those that have that CF value:

Clip number / name	Clip features
4 T2V001003 Times_Square	CF-panning, CF-complex_scene
34 T2V001033 People_crossing	CF-complex_scene, CF-vehicles, CF-people
36 T2V001035 Pan_left	CF-panning, CF-complex_scene, CF-tracking
45 T2V001044 Times_Sq_night	CF-night, CF-complex_scene, CF-dark_areas, CF-transitions, CF-scene_change, CF-graininess
48 T2V001047 Broadway	CF-night, CF-text, CF-complex_scene

### 5.2.3 List of 'CF' ('clip features') words used

The PDF of the user manual may be searched to find clips that match the given CF-words ('CF'= Clip Feature).

CF-bright_sunlight	CF-bright_daylight	CF-sunrise_sunset
CF-dull_daylight	CF-brightness_change	CF-shaded
CF-indoors_bright	CF-indoors_dark	CF-night
CF-twilight	CF-light_picture	CF-dark_picture
CF-high_contrast		
CF-people	CF-vehicles	CF-water
CF-buildings	CF-faces	CF-text
CF-trees	CF-leaves_grass	CF-clouds
CF-sky	CF-sports	
CF-patterns	CF-reflections	CF-round_objects
CF-graininess	CF-out_of_focus	CF-large_monochromatic
CF-bright_colours	CF-dull_colours	
CF-movement_in	CF-movement_out	CF-movement_up/down
CF-movement_across	CF-random_movement	CF-diagonal_movement
CF-fast_track_pan	CF-panning	CF-scroll
CF-tracking	CF-tracking_following	CF-jerky
CF-transition	CF-fade	
CF-zoom_in	CF-zoom_out	
CF-angled	CF-subjects_behind_foreground	
CF-sound_vehicles	CF-sound_talking	CF-sound_water
CF-sound_other	CF-wind	CF-music





---

## 6. Detailed information on individual clips

---

The following pages provide detailed information on the clips in this set.

### 6.1 Detailed description of each clip

This section contains detailed descriptions of each video clip, and the associated audio.

70 features are listed for each clip: the purpose of providing these descriptions is to make it easier to select specific clips for specific features.

Therefore even if a characteristic does occur in a particular clip, this is not necessarily listed where it is not a prominent feature and/or where it is believed that the clip would not be selected for this particular feature.

Clearly to some extent these descriptions and selections are subjective, and the user is likely to come to their own conclusions as to which are most relevant to their particular codec / situation: the descriptions provided are intended to be an appropriate starting point.

**01\_Silver\_dome**

GN.01	Filename(s)	T2V013n01_Silver_dome_<xsize>x<ysize><f>rr_<d>b_P<chr>.yuv
GN.02	Horizontal x vertical sizes	1920x1080p60 10-bit 4:2:2 ; 1920x1080p60 8-bit 4:2:0 ; 1920x1080i30 10-bit 4:2:2 ; 1920x1080i30 8-bit 4:2:0 ; 1280x720p60 8-bit 4:2:0 ; 1280x720p30 8-bit 4:2:0 ; NTSC (720x480i30 8-bit 4:2:0)
GN.03	Progressive / Interlaced	<f> in filename: 'p' = progressive; 'i' = interlaced
GN.04	Video format	YUV planar 4:2:2 or 4:2:0
GN.05	Bits per sample	10 or 8 (for each of Y, U, V)
GN.06	Video description	Silver dome in background, with metal waterfall and people walking to and fro
GN.07	Principal purposes	Codec efficiency in scene with static background but with water and reflections
GN.08	Duration (mins:secs:frames): '60p' at 59.94 fps; '30i' & '30p' at 29.97 fps	00:39:56 (60p), 00:39:28 (30i), 00:39:28 (30p)
GN.09	Number of frames	2394 (60p), 1197 (30i), 1197 (30p)
GN.10	File sizes on disk (MB) [same order as Horizontal x Vertical sizes]	19,856 : 7,446 : 9,928 : 3,723 : 3,309 : 1,655 : 621
GN.11	Original video format	1920x1080 progressive 59.94 fps
GN.12	CF-words	CF-buildings, CF-reflections, CF-people, CF-bright_sunlight, CF-movement_out, CF-music, CF-movement_in, CF-sound_water
GN.13	Associated audio types	MPEG1 Layer II 48kHz 16bit stereo 384kbps Constant Bit Rate : 16bit uncompressed 48kHz stereo WAV
GN.14	Associated audio filenames	T2a013x001_Silver_dome_act_MP1LII.mpa : T2a013y001_Silver_dome_act_unc.wav
GN.15	Associated audio description	Actual audio recorded with video
GN.16	Audio duration	Same as video (video played at 59.94fps)

Clip features		Details	LC.09	Night	-
<b>LIGHT CONDITIONS</b>			LC.10	Backlighting	-
LC.01	Bright sunlight	All	LC.11	Large brightness change	-
LC.02	Bright daylight	-	<b>SCENE SUBJECTS</b>		
LC.03	Dull daylight	-	SS.01	People	Many
LC.04	Shaded areas	-	SS.02	Faces	Many
LC.05	Indoors bright	-	SS.03	Vehicles	-
LC.06	Indoors dark	-	SS.04	Buildings	Several
LC.07	Twilight	-	SS.05	Trees	-
LC.08	Sunrise/sunset	-	SS.06	Text	-

SS.07	Talking head	-
SS.08	Water	Some
SS.09	Leaves/grass	-
SS.10	Sky	Blue w clouds
SS.11	Clouds	Few
SS.12	Patterns	Many
SS.13	Round/curved objects	One

## SCENE PROPERTIES

SP.01	Depth of field	Deep
SP.02	Out-of-focus	-
SP.03	Fine lines/moiré patterns	-
SP.04	Reflections	Lots
SP.05	Scene change	-
SP.06	Fades	-
SP.07	Transitions	-
SP.08	Slow/fast motion	-

## COLOURS & CONTRAST

CC.01	Light picture	-
CC.02	Dark picture	-
CC.03	Bright colours	Some
CC.04	Dull colours	-
CC.05	Fine detail/moiré patterns	-
CC.06	High contrast areas	Lots
CC.07	Large monochromatic areas	-
CC.08	Graininess	-
CC.09	Black background	-
CC.10	White background	-

## GLOBAL MOTION

GM.01	Fast track/pan	-
GM.02	Tracking in/out	-
GM.03	Tracking	-
GM.04	Panning	-
GM.05	Tracking (following)	-
GM.06	Fast scroll	-
GM.07	Scroll	-
GM.08	Angled	-
GM.09	Zoom in	-

GM.10	Zoom out	-
GM.11	Hand-held camera	-

## SUBJECT MOTION

SM.01	Movement out of picture	Lots, slow
SM.02	Movement into picture	Lots, slow
SM.03	Movement across picture	Some, slow
SM.04	Movement up/down	-
SM.05	Diagonal movement	-
SM.06	Subjects behind foreground objects	-
SM.07	Low movement	-

## SOUND CONTENT

SC.01	Talking	Some
SC.02	Movement	-
SC.03	Vehicles	-
SC.04	Wind	-
SC.05	Music	-
SC.06	Background	People
SC.07	Other	Water

## SOUND CHARACTERISTICS

SH.01	Mono/ stereo	Stereo
SH.02	Average volume	Mid
SH.03	Level changes	-
SH.04	Clear/ distorted	Clear

## 02\_PedXing



GN.01	Filenames [see section 3.2.1 for key]	T2V013n02_PedXing_<xsize>x<ysize><f>rr_<d>b_P<chr>.yuv
GN.02	Horizontal x vertical sizes	1920x1080p60 10-bit 4:2:2 ; 1920x1080p60 8-bit 4:2:0 ; 1920x1080i30 10-bit 4:2:2 ; 1920x1080i30 8-bit 4:2:0 ; 1280x720p60 8-bit 4:2:0 ; 1280x720p30 8-bit 4:2:0 ; NTSC (720x480i30 8-bit 4:2:0)
GN.03	Progressive / Interlaced	<f> in filename: 'p' = progressive; 'i' = interlaced
GN.04	Video format	YUV planar 4:2:2 or 4:2:0
GN.05	Bits per sample	10 or 8 (for each of Y, U, V)
GN.06	Video description	Close (static) view of a pedestrian crossing with grand building in background
GN.07	Principal purposes	Codec efficiency with detailed static scene, objects (people) passing close and obscured
GN.08	Duration (mins:secs:frames): '60p' at 59.94 fps; '30i' & '30p' at 29.97 fps	00:34:42 (60p), 00:34:21 (30i), 00:34:21 (30p)
GN.09	Number of frames	2080 (60p), 1040 (30i), 1040 (30p)
GN.10	File sizes on disk (MB) [same order as Horizontal x Vertical sizes]	17,252 : 6,470 : 8,626 : 3,235 : 2,875 : 1,438 : 539
GN.11	Original video format	1920x1080 progressive 59.94 fps
GN.12	CF-words	CF-buildings, CF-people, CF-vehicles, CF-bright_sunlight, CF-shaded, CF-text, CF-sound_vehicles, CF-movement_in, CF-diagonal_movement, CF-wind
GN.13	Associated audio types	MPEG1 Layer II 48kHz 16bit stereo 384kbps Constant Bit Rate : 16bit uncompressed 48kHz stereo WAV
GN.14	Associated audio filenames	T2a013x002_PedXing_act_MP1LII.mpa : T2a013y002_PedXing_act_unc.wav
GN.15	Associated audio description	Actual audio recorded with video
GN.16	Audio duration	Same as video (video played at 59.94fps)

Clip features		Details	LC.07	Twilight	-
<b>LIGHT CONDITIONS</b>			LC.08	Sunrise/sunset	-
LC.01	Bright sunlight	Most	LC.09	Night	-
LC.02	Bright daylight	-	LC.10	Backlighting	-
LC.03	Dull daylight	-	LC.11	Large brightness change	-
LC.04	Shaded areas	Some	<b>SCENE SUBJECTS</b>		
LC.05	Indoors bright	-	SS.01	People	Several
LC.06	Indoors dark	-	SS.02	Faces	Many

SS.03	Vehicles	Mixed traffic
SS.04	Buildings	Several
SS.05	Trees	-
SS.06	Text	Some
SS.07	Talking head	-
SS.08	Water	-
SS.09	Leaves/grass	-
SS.10	Sky	-
SS.11	Clouds	-
SS.12	Patterns	Many
SS.13	Round/curved objects	-

**SCENE PROPERTIES**

SP.01	Depth of field	Deep
SP.02	Out-of-focus	-
SP.03	Fine lines / moiré patterns	-
SP.04	Reflections	-
SP.05	Scene change	-
SP.06	Fades	-
SP.07	Transitions	-
SP.08	Slow/fast motion	-

**COLOURS & CONTRAST**

CC.01	Light picture	-
CC.02	Dark picture	-
CC.03	Bright colours	Some
CC.04	Dull colours	-
CC.05	Fine detail/moiré patterns	-
CC.06	High contrast areas	-
CC.07	Large monochromatic areas	-
CC.08	Graininess	-
CC.09	Black background	-
CC.10	White background	-

**GLOBAL MOTION**

GM.01	Fast track/pan	-
GM.02	Tracking in/out	-
GM.03	Tracking	-
GM.04	Panning	-
GM.05	Tracking (following)	-

GM.06	Fast scroll	-
GM.07	Scroll	-
GM.08	Angled	-
GM.09	Zoom in	-
GM.10	Zoom out	-
GM.11	Hand-held camera	-

**SUBJECT MOTION**

SM.01	Movement out of picture	Some, slow
SM.02	Movement into picture	Some, fast
SM.03	Movement across picture	Some, slow
SM.04	Movement up/down	-
SM.05	Diagonal movement	Lots, fast
SM.06	Subjects behind foreground objects	Few
SM.07	Low movement	-

**SOUND CONTENT**

SC.01	Talking	-
SC.02	Movement	-
SC.03	Vehicles	Traffic
SC.04	Wind	Some
SC.05	Music	-
SC.06	Background	People
SC.07	Other	-

**SOUND CHARACTERISTICS**

SH.01	Mono/ stereo	Stereo
SH.02	Average volume	V. loud
SH.03	Level changes	-
SH.04	Clear/ distorted	Clear